Bolder Healthier Workplace Champions

Eating Well Webinar

Birmingham Public Health 2023



Eat well, live well!



As many people know, eating well can sometimes be **easier said than done!**

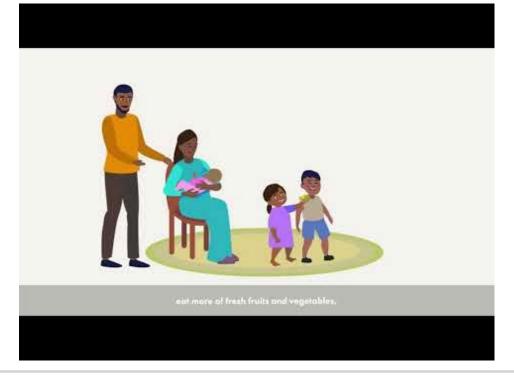
We live in a world where everything around us makes the easy choice, usually the unhealthy choice. Whether it's the content of the food, the portion size or even the risk of food having been stored unsafely, it can be difficult to eat well, even with the best of intentions. We are also seeing increasing evidence that ultraprocessed food is more unhealthy for us because the processing breaks down the natural barriers within food that stop over-absorption, which in turn can affect our health.

Here we discuss why - and how - we can eat that little bit healthier.

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What is eating well?



Watch the WHO video on YouTube

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Benefits of eating well







What prevents people from eating well?

Social factors that are often outside the person's control.

Fixed Factors

Having a lack of understanding or awareness of what healthy eating is, and not having the correct information on how to eat healthily.

Knowledge

A person's preferences for food and habits that they have developed which they may not be aware of.

Food Choices



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Fixed factors that can influence eating well

- Low income/finance
- Access to shops selling healthy food
- Time available to prepare food
- Reliance on others to prepare food
- Institution school/ work/hospital controls food
- Kitchen facilities



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How knowledge can affect a person's ability to eat well

- Cooking knowledge and confidence
- Confusion around food labels and messages
- Unaware of healthy eating guidance





Why does food choice affect people's ability to eat well?

- Taste preferences
- Cultural influences in cooking
- Family units with different preferences
- Children/family don't like healthy food
- Preference for unhealthy food/takeaways





Do you understand food labels?

Understanding food labels



Colour-coded nutritional information tells you at a glance if the food has high, medium or low amounts of fat, saturated fat, sugars and salt.

→ Download the <u>NHS Food Scanner App</u> for information on traffic light ratings, healthier swaps and 'good choice' items

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What should I include in my diet?



5 or more portions of **fruit and vegetables** a day

Base meals on **starchy carbohydrates** (rice, pasta etc.)

Dairy or dairy alternatives (Paneer)

Beans, pulses, lentils, fish, eggs, meat and other **proteins**

Choose unsaturated oils and spreads

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Other options for a healthy diet



This gives a recommended guide to the categories and portion sizes of a healthy diet. There are examples of how a diet can vary between different cultures, preferences and provides examples of other ways to consume each category.

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Food and Eating Disorders

- An eating disorder is a mental health condition where you use the control of food to cope with feelings and other situations.
- Getting help early when suffering from an eating disorder is really important.
- If you or someone you know needs advice contact your GP, or Forward Thinking Birmingham.

<u>Forward thinking Birmingham</u> is a service that offers mental health assessment and treatment for young people aged 0-25, this includes treatment for eating disorders.





Bolder Healthier Workplace Champions





The link between eating and workplaces

Unhealthy foods are commonly associated with eating outside the home, which can include the workplace. There are several potential reasons for the workplace being a barrier to eating well, such as:





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Healthy eating habits can begin at work



Watch <u>Health at work</u>



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Impact on Productivity

- Unhealthy foods are commonly associated with short attention spans and slow information processing because saturated fats can lead to the production of hormones that decrease alertness.
- A study conducted at Brigham Young University displayed employees with unhealthy diets are 66% more likely to report a productivity loss compared to healthy eaters (Brigham Young University).
- Hydration is key to maintaining cognitive function. Due to the high percentage of water in our brains, dehydration can lead to:
 - Fatigue
 - Lack of concentration
 - Inaccuracies



Impact on Mood

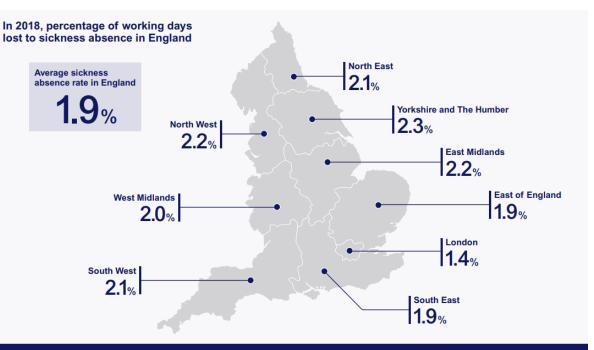
- Food can have an impact on people's mood, particularly healthy foods because they contain an array of vitamins and minerals.
- Healthy foods have been associated with increased levels of happiness, morale, and creativity around the workplace.
- On the other hand, unhealthy diets can lead to irritability, stress, and depression.
- Network Rail launched an initiative designed to support the Western route's predominantly male workforce to increase physical activity and reduce unhealthy eating habits such as frequent snacking. Their drive to support mental health and address fatigue, obesity and sleep-related issues among its 3000 employees including shift workers in particular, since shift work comes with specific wellbeing challenges and health risks. Read more at <u>SuperWellness</u>



Impact on Absenteeism

- 2% of working days are lost to sickness absence in the West Midlands.
- Obese employees take an average of four extra sick days per year compared to healthy weight employees (NICE, 2012).
- Eating well can help to avoid future health concerns that can lead to time off, such as strengthening a person's immune system.

We Public Health The Regional Picture – Sickness Absence rates in England



Office for National Statistics (2018), Sickness absence in the UK labour market



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Remote working

As more employers embrace flexible working more people are now working from home. This presents opportunities as well as other challenges for workplace initiatives to encourage eating well.

As an employer it is important that you:

- Understand all your staffs working patterns.
- Ensure everyone is included in communications related to the workplace and wellbeing.
- Emphasise the importance of disconnecting from the workplace when they are not working.

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Shift working

Shift work is associated with increased body mass index, prevalence of obesity and other health problems. People who work shifts sometimes skip meals, eat irregularly, eat unhealthy food, and may find it hard to keep up a regular exercise schedule

➔ For further information on shift working visit <u>HSE</u>

Help shift workers stay healthy with an irregular work schedule. Encourage those on shift work to:

Eat small, frequent meals

Choose foods that are easily digestible (pasta, fruit and vegetables)

Avoid sugary foods

Drink plenty of fluids



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Changes employers can make - Educational

- Create healthy **recipe newsletters** offering evidenced based information and signpost to support.
- Partner with **local health organisations and cooking schools** to offer employee discounts on classes and consultations.
- Offer **monthly lunch-and-learns** to educate employees on nutrition topics whilst they eat their lunch, which could include bringing in a qualified nutritionist.
- Take part in **health awareness dates/challenges**, such as Fizz Free February.
- **Ask your employees** what they would like to see in the workplace to help them eat healthier. This could include Wellbeing Champions whom you work with to identify what your employees want.



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Changes employers can make - Physical

- Remove **vending machines** or provide healthier alternatives to foods in preexisting machines.
- Offer **free fruit** that is easy to access.
- Improve the **kitchen facilities** e.g., provide microwaves.
- Enforce/ extend **lunch breaks** that are away from the employees' physical area of work.
- Encourage employees to bring in packed lunches.
- Start water drinking **challenges**.
- Consider corporate wellness **apps**.
- Provide free **water facilities** e.g., water fountains.

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Bolder Healthier Workplace Champions





How Can You Help?

Talk about the benefits of eating well to people in your community

Connect people in your community with to support through web pages and services

Feedback to us where more help is needed so we can continue to improve the support for citizens

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Talk to people in your community

Bolder Healthier Champions should not:

- Provide anything other than approved information
- Receive personal information from people





Talk to colleagues

Does your workplace encourage healthy food options in the staff canteen?

expectant mum aware of the Healthy Start scheme?

ls an

Does a young colleague have enough knowledge to prepare a healthy meal from scratch? Is a single working parent struggling to find time to prepare healthy meals?

Does a recently divorced colleague understand what the different coloured food labels mean? Can a busy colleague access healthy food options? Does an apprentice have access to healthy meal options at college?

Does a shift worker have the time and opportunity to eat at least one warm meal a day?

Does a colleague who has been recently bereaved have the confidence to cook for themselves?

Case study 1 - part 1

Ethan is a Bolder Healthier Workplace Champion and comes across his colleague Raja in the work's canteen. She's grabbing a quick sandwich before going back to her desk.

"Hi Raja, our department's so busy at the moment! I don't know about you, but I barely have time to eat lunch these days!" "I know how you feel, Ethan. This is my best chance to have a hot meal because it doesn't seem worth cooking for one in the evening, but I feel bad taking my full lunch break when we're so busy!"

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Case study 1 - part 2

Ethan is a Bolder Healthier Workplace Champion and comes across his colleague Raja in the work's canteen. She's grabbing a quick sandwich before going back to her desk.

"I live on my own too. I know a good website with some quick and easy recipes. I cook in the evening then bring the leftovers to work the next day and warm them up for my lunch."

"That sounds like a really good idea, Ethan. Then I could have a proper meal in the evening and also a decent lunch the following day. Could you send me the link to the website please?"



How can you provide brief support in everyday interactions?

• Use open questions with the Ask, Advise, Act model

Example: A colleague who's living alone

Ask

Can you get all the food you need from the local shops?

Do you feel confident cooking a meal for yourself?

Are you aware of the government's healthy eating guidelines?

Advise

There are local services that could help, do you know where to access?

Do you know that there are healthy and simple recipes for one

There's lots of information online about government recommendations.

Act

Suggest <u>Local Pantries</u> or similar resources mentioned in this presentation.

Signpost them to cooking courses such as <u>Bags of Taste</u>

Encourage them to read <u>The Eatwell</u> <u>guide</u> or watch the <u>Eatwell Guide video</u> from earlier.



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Connect colleagues to support





Resources for Employers

- A booklet produced by the Public Health Agency to support healthy workplaces: <u>Promoting healthy eating at work: a guide for employers | HSC Public</u> <u>Health Agency (hscni.net)</u>
- A thorough toolkit to help employers achieve a healthier workplace environment: <u>Physical Activity, Healthy Eating and Healthier Weight: A Toolkit For</u> <u>Employers (bitc.org.uk)</u>
- More tips to encourage eating well at work: <u>Health at Work Healthy eating top</u> <u>tips - BHF</u>



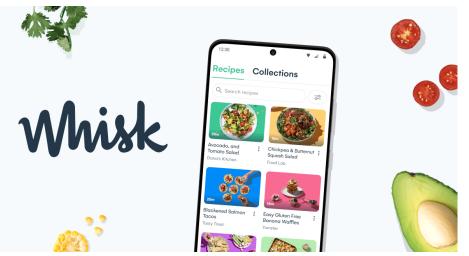


Are there any useful apps I can use to help me eat well?
 → Whisk is the all-in-one app for recipe saving, meal planning, grocery shopping and recipe sharing.

Whisk's meal planner makes it easy to achieve goals.

You can set up communities to share healthy recipes with those in your community.

Whist also calculates a health score for each recipe, with a score of 7 being the minimum to be classed as healthy. This allows you to pick and recommend recipes based on this score.





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Healthy Start vitamin scheme

- You can get lots of vitamins from a healthy diet but you may not get enough vitamins at certain times of your life, such as when you are breastfeeding or pregnant. By taking a supplement it will boost vitamin levels for growth and development.
- → Find out more about the scheme here

Healthy Start vitamins are for:



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Eating well on a budget

Local Support

- Spaces available for people to use and visit during the winter period and beyond.
- Offers support and guidance, access to computers and charging points
- Foodbanks, pantries and free refreshments

Warm Welcome Spaces

Budget Resources:

- TV programmes like <u>Eat Well for Less</u>
- Martin Lewis <u>MoneySavingExpert</u>
- Jack Monroe <u>Budget Recipes</u>
- <u>A-Z of food storage</u> to reduce food waste
- Ensure all eligible benefits are claimed using a <u>benefit calculator.</u>
 - About £15 billion of benefits remain unclaimed each year





Foodbanks

- Foodbanks typically work using a voucher referral system
- Once a voucher has been issued, a minimum of 3 days of emergency food can be claimed
- Usually only open for a short period, usually 1-2 days weekly
- → Foodbank voucher request
- → Find a food bank

Food Parcels Typically Include

Non-perishable foods (not fresh)

> Pasta, rice, pasta sauce, soup

Tinned food (beans, meat, vegetables, fruit)

Tea or coffee, sugar,

biscuits, snacks, cereals



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Local Services

Some of the available support includes:

- <u>The Active Wellbeing Society</u>: free meals at Big Feed Community Cafes
- <u>FoodCycle</u>: free meat-free meals across Birmingham
- Olio and Too Good To Go App: free/reduced price surplus food collection
- Incredible Surplus: 'pay as you feel' by cash, time or skill either at time of collection or a later date
- Local Pantries: small weekly fees (~£4) for collection of food items worth £15-£20

Free Hot Meals Free Food Collection Surplus Food Collection Foodbanks Pantries Community Centres Places of Worship



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Directory of resources

NHS Resources -

- <u>Eat well</u> and <u>Better</u>
 <u>Health</u> resources available to provide information on getting a healthy, balanced diet.
- <u>Healthy eating</u> places in Birmingham
- <u>NHS Food Scanner App</u>

Local resources -

- <u>Health for Life</u> is a community programme which aims to make a sustained difference to healthy lifestyles in local communities across Birmingham.
- <u>FoodCycle</u>: free meat-free meals across Birmingham

- <u>Startwell</u> is an obesity prevention programme targeting early years settings such as children's centres, nurseries, nursery schools and pre-school play groups in Birmingham
- <u>Birmingham Community</u> Healthcare: The

Birmingham Community Nutrition and Dietetic Service produce and recommend a number of key resources and <u>recipes</u>.

<u>The Active Wellbeing</u> <u>Society</u> free meals at Big Feed Community Cafes

- Olio and Too Good To Go App: free/reduced price surplus food collection
- Incredible Surplus : 'pay as you feel' by cash, time or skill either at time of collection or a later date
- Local Pantries: small weekly fees (~£4) for collection of food items worth £15-£20
- <u>Whisk</u> is the all-in-one app for recipe saving, meal planning, grocery shopping and recipe sharing.

Budget resources -

- TV programmes like <u>Eat</u>
 <u>Well for Less</u>
- Martin Lewis -

- <u>MoneySavingExpert</u>
- Jack Monroe <u>Budget</u>
 <u>Recipes</u>
- <u>A-Z of food storage</u> to reduce food waste
- Ensure all eligible benefits are claimed using a <u>benefit</u> <u>calculator.</u>

Food banks -

- Foodbank voucher request
- Find a food bank
- <u>Bounce Back Food</u> fights food poverty all over the UK and has several local partnerships including Birmingham Central Foodbank and Smethwick Foodbank.



Directory of resources

Eating disorders -

- Eating Disorder Service | Forward <u>Thinking Birmingham</u> Forward thinking Birmingham is a service that offers mental health assessment and treatment for young people from ages 0-25.
- <u>Eating Disorders Service Birmingham</u> and Solihull Mental Health NHS Foundation Trust
- The service is for people (aged 16+ in Solihull and 25+ in Birmingham) who have severe and/or complex cases of eating disorders

Resources for employers -

- A booklet produced by the Public Health Agency to support healthy workplaces: <u>Promoting healthy</u> <u>eating at work: a guide for</u> <u>employers | HSC Public Health</u> <u>Agency (hscni.net)</u>
- A thorough toolkit to help employers achieve a healthier workplace environment: <u>Physical Activity,</u> <u>Healthy Eating and Healthier Weight:</u> <u>A Toolkit For Employers (bitc.org.uk)</u>
- More tips to encourage eating well at work: <u>Health at Work - Healthy</u> <u>eating top tips - BHF</u>



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Feedback to us where more help is needed so we can continue to improve the support for citizens

Email the Bolder Healthier team on: BolderHealthierChampions@birmingham.gov.uk





Thank you for being a Bolder Healthier Champion!



We look forward to working together to improve the wellbeing of everyone in Birmingham.

By volunteering to receive the latest health information, you can use these messages to help you support yourself, your family, your friends and your wider community with:

- Monthly themed webinars
- Tailored resource packs
- Health awareness training

If you know someone else who might like to get involved, they can read more about the Programme at <u>Bolder Healthier Champions</u>



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Thank you for your time!



